

CITY OF ALBANY COMMUNITY POLICE REVIEW BOARD

2022 Annual Report

November 1, 2021 — October 31, 2022

Submitted to: Mayor of the City of Albany Common Council of the City of Albany Police Chief of the City of Albany

TABLE OF CONTENTS

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY	3
Complaints and Investigations	3
Presentation to the Common Council	3
Board Development	4
Board Meetings	4
Albany Police Department Community Police Academy	4
Outreach	4
COMPLAINTS AND INVESTIGATIONS	5
Complaint Review Summary	5
New Complaints	5
Race/Ethnicity and Gender of Complainants	6
Allegations Contained in the Complaints	7
Findings	9
Remote Electronic Record Access for Complaint Review	9
Chief's Quarterly Report of Disciplinary Investigations and Action	9
New Investigations	10
Monitors	10
Mediation	10
Grievances	10
REPORTS	10
APPENDIX A: DEFINITIONS	11
APPENDIX B: BACKGROUND AND BOARD MEMBERSHIP	13
BACKGROUND	13
BOARD MEMBERSHIP	13
Common Council Appointees	
Mayoral Appointees	14
APPENDIX C: BOARD MEMBER BIOGRAPHIES	15
Outgoing Board Members	19

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

During the reporting period, the Board re-elected and elected new Board officers; elected chairs and members for its committees and task force; continued to work collaboratively with the Albany Police Department (APD) towards the promotion of the mediation program; revisited its outreach practices and complaint forms; provided a training session to APD's newly hired officers; tabled at local events; reviewed complaints and closed a total of four of its active complaints; held 12 regular monthly meetings and three special meetings; held several committee meetings; reviewed and approved five quarterly reports and one annual report; and participated in meetings with APD Command Staff, the Office of Professional Standards (OPS), the Albany Common Council's Public Safety Committee, and City officials.

The Albany Community Police Review Board has remained dedicated to improving communication between the APD and the community that APD serves through investigations, community outreach, and policy recommendations.

Complaints and Investigations

There were 50 active cases (also referred to as complaints) at the start of the reporting period. An 'active case' is a complaint awaiting review by an OPS investigator and a member of the CPRB, except for those cases that were suspended because of pending litigation.

Between November 1, 2021, and October 31, 2022, the Board received 38 new complaints. Complaints received include those filed with the Board directly and those filed with the Board through OPS.

By the end of the reporting period, there were 81 active complaints.

The CPRB partnered with two contract investigators, T&M USA LLC (T&M), and James Conroy, who will conduct independent and thorough investigations into alleged police misconduct. T&M is an experienced investigation firm with a global team consisting of former prosecuting attorneys, defense attorneys, former members of federal, state, and local law enforcement, and industry leaders in the private sector. James P. Conroy has over 20 years of experience in law enforcement, including serving as a Senior Investigator with the NYS Office of the Inspector General and conducting investigations for the NYC Civilian Complaint Review Board.

By the end of the reporting period, the Board voted to conduct four independent investigations.

Presentation to the Common Council

On August 10 and October 12, 2022, the CPRB presented to Council members regarding various matters relating to the Board, changes to the Board's work, a Local Law J implementation progress update, and the 2023 budget. The Board attended several Common Council meetings in support of its 2023 budget.

The CPRB requested a \$2.8 million budget, which is 5% of the APD budget. The Mayor proposed a budget for the Board at the statutory minimum of 1% of the APD budget, roughly \$598,000. In November, the Common Council approved additional funding of \$172,000, resulting in a \$770,000 CPRB budget for 2023. The Common Council approved the additional \$172,000 in funding in support

of the Moeel Lah Fakhoury consultant agreement (which expense cannot exceed \$145,000) and a \$27,000 stipend for Board members (\$3,000 per member).

Board Development

On July 28 and December 3, 2022, the CPRB held its All-Day Retreat, provided training in support of investigations of complaints, clearing the case backlog, the new case management platform and case review procedures, facilitated a goal/strategy-setting discussion for the Board, revisited community engagement and mediation processes, and reviewed APD policy and its application to cases.

Board Meetings

CPRB's monthly meetings provide a platform for community members to learn more about the Board's scope and priorities. Board members also use the meetings to review complaints, community members ask questions, and share concerns about police-community relations in Albany neighborhoods.

The Board held 18 public meetings throughout the period covered by this report, including 12 regular monthly public Board meetings, three Special meetings and three Bylaws and Rules Committee meetings. There was a public comment period held at each of the public meetings, in accordance with the Open Meetings Law.

Albany Police Department Community Police Academy

Board member John Levendosky and Program Manager Michele Andre completed the Albany Police Department Community Police Academy (CPA) in 2022. Six out of nine CPRB members have completed the CPA.

Outreach

In an effort to ensure that the general public has a comprehensive understanding of the City of Albany's civilian oversight body, the Albany Community Police Review Board Outreach Coordinator and Board members inform and educate the public about how to file a complaint, the structure and authority of the CPRB, the investigation and mediation process, and the rights and responsibilities of community members during a police encounter. The Board tabled at Alive at Five events, Unite the City, the Capital Of New York State Black Expo at MVP Arena, and 2022 Capital Region Kwanzaa Umoja (Unity) day at the New York State Museum. The Program Manager and a Board member attended the Community and Law Enforcement Leadership Summit by ALERT Partnership on behalf of the Board.

The Board participated in the Pride Parade and Capital District YMCA African Heritage Parade for the first time.

On November 21, 2022, the Board provided its first-ever training session on the Overview of Police Oversight and the Albany Community Police Review Board to the Albany Police Department's newly hired officers.

COMPLAINTS AND INVESTIGATIONS

For most community members, contact with the CPRB begins with filing a complaint alleging police misconduct.

Complaint Review Summary

For complaints filed before the passage of Local Law J, the Board begins reviewing each case after it receives a "preliminary" report from the Albany Police Department's Office of Professional Standards (OPS). The OPS report recounts the facts of the complaint, the facts revealed by OPS' investigation, and OPS' recommendations about the case.

Each Board member is entitled to view that report and the report prepared by any individual appointed by the Board as an observer, monitor, or investigator. Board members are also entitled to question the OPS investigator who was principally responsible for preparing the preliminary report, as well as the individual appointed by the Board as an observer, monitor, or investigator. The Board also may request a fuller description of the matter than that contained in the preliminary report and may ask other questions that may enable them to vote on a fully informed basis. The Board then makes findings on each case, which are forwarded to the Complainant and the Albany Police Department.

New Complaints

There were 50 active cases (also referred to as complaints) at the start of the reporting period. An "active case" is a filed complaint awaiting review by an OPS investigator and a member of the CPRB, except for those cases that were suspended because of pending litigation.

Between November 1, 2021, and October 31, 2022, the Board received 38 new complaints: CC2021-030; CC2021-031; CC2021-032; CC2021-033; CC2021-035; CC2021-036; CC2021-037; AD 2022-002; CC2022-001; CC2022-002; CC2022-003; CC2022-006; CC2022-007; CC2022-008; CC2022-009; CC2022-010; CC2022-011; CC2022-012; CC2022-013; CC2022-014; CC2022-015; CC2022-018; CC2022-019; CC2022-020; CC2022-021; CC2022-022; CC2022-023; CC2022-024; CC2022-025; CC2022-026; CC2022-027; CC2022-030; CC2022-031; CC2022-032; CC2022-035; CC2022-036; CC2022-037; and CC2022-043.

Complaints received include those filed with the Board directly and those filed with the Board through OPS. By the end of the reporting period, there were 81 active complaints. Of the 38 new complaints, 3 complaints were withdrawn by the complainants.

The CPRB occasionally receives complaints that fall outside of the Board's jurisdiction. When that occurs, the complainant is notified and referred to the governmental entities with the jurisdiction to process their complaint. Of the 38 new complaints, five cases were determined to be outside of the Board's jurisdiction.

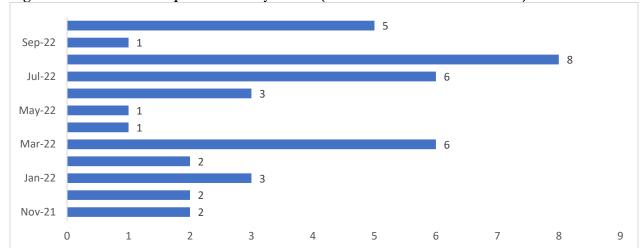
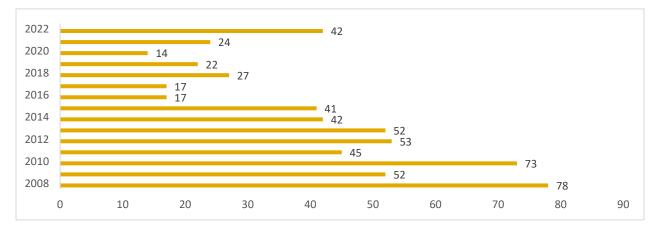


Figure 1: New CPRB Complaints Filed by Month (November 2021 to October 2022)

Figure 2: New CPRB Complaints by Year

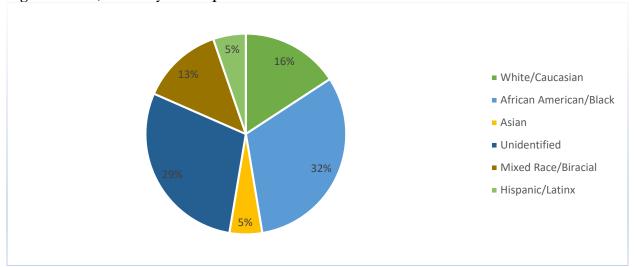


In the last 15 years (between October 27, 2008, and October 31, 2022), the Board received 595 complaints (see Figure 1). These complaints included those filed directly with the Board and those filed with the Board through OPS.

Race/Ethnicity and Gender of Complainants

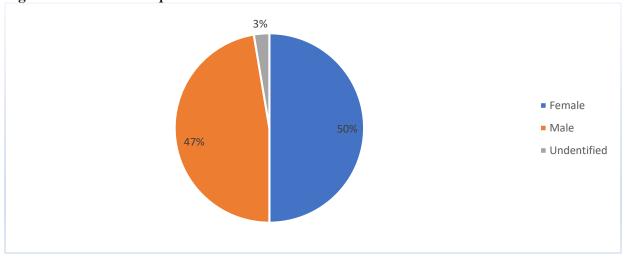
The purpose of gathering demographic information about complainants is to identify trends or disparities relating to individuals' encounters with law enforcement in the City of Albany. Providing this information is voluntary and is not required to file a civilian complaint.

Figure 3: Race/Ethnicity of Complainants in 2021



Complainants who file a complaint form with the Board have the option to include information relating to their race/ethnicity and/or gender. Of the 38 new complaints filed, 32% identified as Black/African American, 29% noted unidentified, 16% as White/Caucasian, 13% identified as Mixed Race/Biracial, 5% noted Hispanic/Latinx and 5% noted Asian. Of those complainants, 12 individuals identified as Black/African American, 11 individuals failed to disclose their race/ethnicity, 6 identified as White/Caucasian, 2 identified as Asian and 2 identified as Hispanic/Latinx.

Figure 4: Gender of Complainants in 2021



Among those complaints, 47% of complainants identified as male, 50% as female, and 3% did not disclose a gender identity (see figure 4). 18 complainants identified as male, 19 as female, and 1 complainant failed to disclose their gender.

Allegations Contained in the Complaints

This section discusses the allegations made in the four complaints reviewed (i.e., voted on) from November 2021 to October 31, 2022. The information serves as a benchmark from which the CPRB can track community concerns and grievances and analyze the data for possible trends at a later date.

The categories designated are based on the information reported in the civilian complaints. OPS and the Board do not categorize the allegations in complaints until they review them.

Each of the four complaints that were reviewed by the Board between November 1, 2021, and October 31, 2022, contained multiple allegations.

In identifying the categories and subcategories of allegations, the Board accounted for the complainant's classification of the allegations contained in those complaints.

Figure 5: Outcome of CPRB Complaints Received (November 1, 2021 - October 31, 2022)

	Count
Arrest Authority and Procedures	2
False/Illegal/Improper/Unlawful Arrest	2
Abuse of Authority - Intimidating Behavior	0
Threatened Arrest	0

Call Handling	4
Failure to Complete Report/Investigate	0
Properly/Handle Report	
Failure/Refusal to Provide	2
Information/Assistance	
Illegal/Improper/Unlawful Stop OR	2
Detention/Questioning/Search/Harassment	
Illegal/Improper/Unlawful Search	0

Evidence & Property Handling 2

Unprofessional Conduct Standards	4
Offensive Language (Inappropriate Language	1
that is Derogatory, Profane, Offensive, Vulgar,	
Threatening, Racially-Biased and/or	
Unnecessary)	
Racial Bias	0
Unprofessional Conduct	3

Use of Force	2
Excessive Use of Force	0
Improper Use of Force	0
Unnecessary Use of Force	0
Use of Force	2

10721

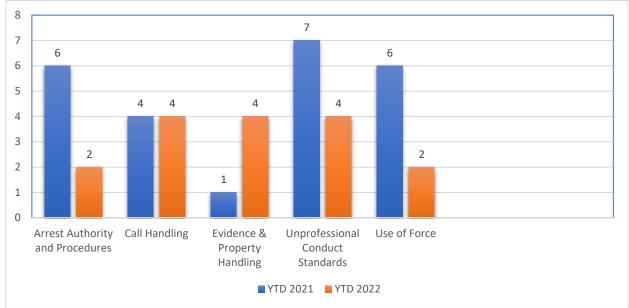


Figure 6: Outcome of CPRB Complaints Received by Type of Allegations (2021 YTD vs 2022 YTD)

Findings

This year, the Board reviewed (i.e., voted on) four complaints, some of which were filed before November 1, 2021. Some complaints consist of several allegations made against the officer(s). The findings reported below refer to the allegations included in the complaints reviewed this year.

The complaints that were reviewed by the Board this year resulted in the following findings¹:

- 11 findings of Unfounded;
- 2 findings of Founded; and
- 1 finding of Exonerated

Since the four complaints reviewed contained multiple allegations of misconduct, the number of findings made is not equal to the number of complaints in which findings were rendered (see figures 1 and 2).

Remote Electronic Record Access for Complaint Review

The APD and CPRB agreement for remote electronic record access for complaint review for Board members and qualified persons was executed on November 2021.

Chief's Quarterly Report of Disciplinary Investigations and Action

Albany Police Department reported that there were no disciplinary actions taken by the department against any sworn members of the department during the first three quarters of 2022 (January 1 through September 30, 2022). OPS Command notes disciplinary actions were taken by the department in the fourth quarter; the fourth report is not due until December 31 and therefore falls outside of this reporting period.

¹ See Appendix A: Definitions for definitions of finding categories (page 11).

New Investigations

The Board voted to independently investigate the four active cases (a few investigations involved multiple case numbers):

- 1. Officer- involved shooting that occurred on June 20th
- 2. CC2022-016 with CC2022-017
- 3. AD 2022-002
- 4. CC2021-010; CC2021-011; CC2021-010-012; CC2021-020; and AD2021-054

Monitors

Under § 42-343(B)(1) of the City Code in effect during the reporting period, the Board is required to appoint an individual to observe and monitor the investigation by OPS of a complaint "in the event the complaint alleges use of force or a violation of civil rights." Of the 38 complaints filed, the Board appointed a monitor to observe OPS investigations of 12 complaints.

Mediation

After a complaint is filed, § 42-346(C) of the City Code provides that "the complainant or officer may at any time in the review process utilize the [Board's] mediation process . . . to resolve the complaint." Additionally, the Board is authorized under § 32-343(F)(4) to refer the complaint to mediation following its review and deliberation of the APD's preliminary report of its findings.

The Board forwarded two complaints to mediation this fiscal year; the mediations are expected to be resolved in early 2023.

Grievances

The Board received two new grievance forms from OPS in the 2022 reporting year. Grievances are complaints received by OPS from community members who do not want to submit a formal complaint.

REPORTS

Five quarterly reports and one annual report were submitted to the Board for approval in 2022. Each report detailed the activities of the Board and the Government Law Center during the applicable time periods covered. A copy of each of these reports was submitted and filed with the Mayor, the Common Council, and the Chief of Police as required by § 42-340(c) of the City Code. Additional copies were forwarded to members of the public, community groups and organizations, and other interested parties on the Board's mailing list. These reports were also posted on the Board's website.

Respectfully submitted,

Hon. Leslie E. Stein (Ret) Director; Government Law Center of Albany Law School

Nairobi Vives, Chair Approved by and submitted on behalf of the Albany Community Police Review Board Approved by the CPRB: February 9, 2023

APPENDIX A: DEFINITIONS

COMPLAINT - A written statement concerning police conduct which is either submitted to the Community Police Review Board for filing with the Albany Police Department or filed directly with the Albany Police Department.

GRIEVANCE FORM - An APD form used to gather contact information from the complainant and forwarded to the Government Law Center for CPRB outreach purposes.

CPRB or BOARD - The Community Police Review Board.

GOVERNMENT LAW CENTER (GLC) - The Government Law Center at Albany Law School.

MEDIATION - A structured dispute resolution process in which a neutral third party assists the disputants in reaching a negotiated settlement of their differences.

OFFICER - Any sworn police officer of the City of Albany Police Department affected by a complaint.

MONITOR – A qualified individual with an investigative background who the Board appoints to objectively investigate a complaint that involves allegations of excessive use of force and/or a violation of the complainant's civil rights.

OFFICE OF PROFESSIONAL STANDARDS (OPS) - The Professional Standards Unit of the City of Albany Police Department.

FINDINGS – Section of 42-344A of Chapter 42, Part 33 of the Albany City Code charges the Board with making one of the following findings on each allegation by majority vote after review and deliberation on an investigation:

SUSTAINED – where the review discloses sufficient facts to prove the allegations made in the complaint.

NOT SUSTAINED – where the review fails to disclose sufficient facts to prove or disprove the allegation made in the complaint.

EXONERATED – where the acts which provide the basis for the complaint occurred, but the review shows that such acts were proper.

UNFOUNDED – where the review shows that the act or acts complained [of] did not occur or were misconstrued.

INEFFECTIVE POLICY OR TRAINING – where the matter does not involve guilt or lack thereof, but rather ineffective departmental policy or training to address the situation.

NO FINDING – where, for example, the complaint failed to produce information to further the investigation; or where the investigation revealed that another agency was responsible and the complaint or complainant has been referred to that agency; or where the complainant withdrew the complaint; or where the complainant is unavailable to clarify the complaint; or where the officer is no longer employed by the City.

MEDIATION – where the complaint is resolved by mediation.

REFERRED BACK TO OPS FOR FURTHER INVESTIGATION – where the Board refers a case under review back to OPS to reexamine or investigate a particular issue or material fact(s).

DEFERRED VOTE – where the Board delays or postpones a vote pending additional information or facts from OPS.

APPENDIX B: BACKGROUND AND BOARD MEMBERSHIP

BACKGROUND

The Board is an independent body established by the City of Albany in 2000 to improve communication between the police department and the community, increase police accountability and credibility with the public, and create a complaint review process that is free from bias and informed by actual police practice.

In addition to its authority to review and comment on completed investigations of complaints of alleged misconduct made by community members against officers of the Albany Police Department, the nine-member Board may make recommendations to the Common Council and the Mayor regarding police policies and practices relevant to the goals of community policing and the exercise of discretionary authority by police officers. The Mayor and the Common Council appoint Board members. In a unique arrangement, the Government Law Center (GLC) at Albany Law School provides substantial support services to assist the Board in its duties and responsibilities.

In November 2021, the Board was granted additional powers and duties by the ratification of Albany Local Law J of 2020. During the period covered by this report, the Board has been in a transition process to be in a position to fully exercise those new powers and meet its new responsibilities.

Most of the legislation that creates and governs the Board is part 33 of Chapter 42 of the Code of the City of Albany, which can be found online here: ecode360.com/7680044. More information on the Board and a copy of Local Law J of 2020 can be found on its website, albanycprb.org.

BOARD MEMBERSHIP

The Board is comprised of nine members, five appointed by the Common Council and four appointed by the Mayor, who serve for three-year staggered terms.

The following members constituted the Board during the period covered by the 2022 annual report.

Common Council Appointees

Nairobi Vives, *Chair* First Appointed 06/15/2020

Veneilya Harden, Vice Chair First Appointed 10/20/2017

Paul Collins-Hackett, Secretary First Appointed 12/21/2020

Antoinette Santos First Appointed 12/21/2022

Matthew Ingram

First Appointed 10/17/2017

Mayoral Appointees

Kevin Cannizzaro

First Appointed 5/10/2021

Reverend Dr. Victor L. Collier

First Appointed 3/22/2016

John Levendosky

First Appointed 10/26/2021

Victor Person

First Appointed 1/22/2021

APPENDIX C: BOARD MEMBER BIOGRAPHIES



Nairobi Vives, Esq., Chair

Nairobi Vives was appointed as Chair of the City of Albany Community Police Review Board in 2021. Nairobi Vives is an attorney with a broad legal background, with experience in matters involving litigation, construction and public finance. She currently advises on matters involving diversity, equity and inclusion.

In addition, Nairobi spent two years as Associate Counsel in the New York State Assembly, where she advised Assembly Speakers and Committee Chairs on legal matters concerning legislation, program development, and budgeting.

Nairobi is a cum laude graduate of Albany Law School, where she was a member of the Albany Government Law Review and the Karen C. McGovern Senior Prize Trial winner for "Best Oral Advocate." She also held a judicial externship in the Albany Law Clinic & Justice Center with the Hon. Lawrence Kahn in U.S. District Court for the Northern District of New York.



Dr. Veneilya Harden, Ed.D., Vice Chair

Dr. Veneilya A. Harden, Ed.D., is currently serving as an Advocacy Specialist II within the New York State Office of Mental Health in the Division of Child and Adult State Operations. Dr. Harden has been serving on the board since 2017 and was appointed as Vice-Chair in 2021.

Dr. Harden possess a Doctorate of Education, and Ed., Bachelor of Science in Criminal Justice at Russell Sage College and a master's degree in Counseling in Community Psychology with a certificate in Forensic Mental Health at Sage Graduate School in Troy, New York. During her graduate studies at Sage, Goodwin-Harden worked to bring awareness to HIV/AIDS, domestic violence, and mental health. Dr. Harden has done a variety of work in the Albany and Troy communities including local outreach/advocacy with at risk teens, connecting individuals struggling with addiction to treatment, and volunteering with Albany County Crime Victims as a crisis hotline volunteer.



Paul Collins-Hackett, Secretary

A Batman story... In a world plagued by fear, in a city haunted by neglect, a dark knight rose...

Born and raised in Albany, New York, Paul committed to helping others after the death of his father when he was 3. He helped care for his blind mother as they forged a path together. As Paul grew, programs such as the Big Brother Big Sister program and mentors such as Jim Snyder helped him develop. It was there he learned the importance of caring for others, and just how impactful a community can be on a child. Albany's Batman was born.

After graduating from Albany High and then Siena college, Batman joined with others to launch the non-profits "Tru Heart Inc" and "PULSE". He worked at a local homeless shelter and began to plan. He served our great city as Director of the summer youth employment program, providing income and opportunity to local families. Now, Batman is the Executive Director of The RED Bookshelf, where his team of superheroes inspires young readers.

Batman continues to bring others into this league to work with our youth and save the city. This, league, of concerned individuals became the blueprint for his work moving forward. In addition to his day job, Batman is on the board for the Albany Fund for Education, serves as Vice President of Tru Heart, is on the alumni board of the Sponsor a Scholar program, is Co-founder of PULSE, is on the steering committee of the

Community Leadership Team for the Law Enforcement Assisted Diversion program, the Secretary of the Community Police Review board, the co-owner of a small business venture and more.

Despite his humble beginnings, Paul lives by the motto "what I do defines me", and is an example to others that where you begin is not where you have to end in life. The most important question in life is "how do we move forward". Paul does his best to be the change he wants to be and lead by example. We can all sleep peacefully knowing our Dark Knights are behind us. #SaveTheCity



Kevin Cannizzaro

Kevin Cannizzaro is a life-long City of Albany resident and passionate advocate for the community. He obtained his undergraduate degree from SUNY Buffalo in May of 2011 and his Juris Doctor degree from SUNY Buffalo Law School in May of 2015.

Kevin works as an attorney in the area whose practice focuses on civil rights litigation, personal injury matters, and various municipal governance matters. His practice focuses heavily on police-citizen interactions and constitutional issues that are associated with those interactions. Kevin currently serves in the Office of the Albany County Attorney, and previously held the position of Majority Counsel for the Albany County Legislature from 2018-2020. He is an admitted attorney in the New York State Supreme Court, the Federal District Court for the Northern District of New York, and in the Second Circuit Court of Appeals.

Kevin was previously appointed to and served as a member of the New York State Bar Association's Committee on Civil Rights from 2018-2019. In addition, he actively serves as pro bono counsel on the Pro Bono Attorney Panel for the Federal District Court for the Northern District of New York.



Rev Dr. Victor Collier

Victor Collier is the Pastor of Mount Olivet Baptist Church of Empowerment in Saratoga Springs. Reverend Collier retired from NYS Office of Mental Health as Sr. Administrative Analyst and Assoc. Computer Analyst. His career also includes Substance Abuse Counselor at Whitney M. Young Jr. Methadone Medical Maintenance Program, Correctional Officer at Albany County Correctional Facility. He served on the Albany County District Attorney Offices' Community Accountability Board, and successfully completed the Federal Bureau of Investigation Citizens Academy. He received Bachelors, Masters and Doctorate degrees in African and Afro-American Studies from SUNY Albany. He received his Doctrine of Theology and Honorary Doctrine of Divinity from Universal Life Church in Modesto, CA.



Matthew Ingram

Matt Ingram is an Associate Professor in the Department of Political Science at the Rockefeller College of Public Affairs and Policy at the University at Albany, State University of New York (UAlbany). Ingram's research examines law, politics, violence, and methods, with a main geographic focus on Latin America. The centerpiece of his research thus far is his single-author book, Crafting Courts in New Democracies: The Politics of Subnational Judicial Reform in Brazil and Mexico (Cambridge University Press, 2016). Additional academic work includes articles in several peer-reviewed journals, an edited volume on justice reform in Latin America (Beyond High Courts: The Justice Complex in Latin America, co-edited with Diana Kapiszewski), chapters in multiple edited volumes, and policy papers and research reports for think tanks and institutes.

Prior to arriving at Rockefeller, Ingram held post-doctoral fellowships at the UC San Diego's Center for U.S.-Mexican Studies (2009-2010) and Notre Dame's Kellogg Institute (2011-2012). He was also an Assistant Professor of Political Science at the University of Massachusetts, Dartmouth (2010-2011). In 2012-2013, Ingram will offer courses in Comparative Judicial Politics, Comparative Criminal Procedure, and Latin American Politics. Prof. Ingram, born and raised in Mexico, speaks English, Spanish, and Portuguese.

Ingram holds a B.A. from Pomona College (1993), and both a law degree (J.D. 2006) and a Ph.D. in political science (2009) from the University of New Mexico and was a postdoctoral fellow at the Center for U.S.-Mexican Studies at the University of California, San Diego (2009-2010), and the Kellogg Institute for International Studies at the University of Notre Dame (2011-2012). Ingram also served as a probation officer and law enforcement in California.



John Levendosky

John Levendosky is a certified special education teacher working in the Capital Region. He received his MS.Ed. from the College of St. Rose in Adolescent Special Education. He received BA's in History and Philosophy from Manhattan College. He is the father of three young children in the Albany City School District and has been a proud Albany resident since 2009. Prior to moving to the capital region, he was a police officer in New York city and Washington, D.C.

As an educator, John has worked with students with intellectual disabilities and their families. In addition to working with this student population, John has experience working with at-risk youth learning in alternative educational settings. He is currently the chair of the Albany Ancient Order of Hibernians (AOH) Freedom for All Ireland (FFAI) Committee, working to create awareness of social justice, equitable policing, and intercommunity dialog in Northern Ireland.

John's community involvement also includes being a member of Albany's 9th Ward Committee, Albany County Democratic Committee Rule Committee Member, Albany County AOH Treasurer, Albany AOH Division Immigration Chairman, Board member/player of Albany's Gaelic Athletic Association (GAA), and a coach for his daughter's soccer team.



Victor Person

Victor Person received a master's degree in Community Psychology and bachelor's degree in Human Services from the Sage Colleges in New York. His skillset includes mental health counseling, crisis intervention, individual and group counseling, behavioral therapy and social work. Person is passionate about serving and giving back to the community having previously worked as a Training and Development Specialist at Berkshire Farm Centre, Substance Abuse Counselor at Whitney M. Young FACTS Program, and Prevention Specialist at Rensselaer County Mental Health.

Person also serves as an Assistant House Manager for Devereux Foundation in New York, working in tandem with residents' medical and employment providers and assisting in the development and oversight of the community employment program.



Antoinette Santos

Antoinette "Toni" Santos was appointed by the Common Council on December 19, 2022 to replace Zachary Garafalo, whose term is expired on October 26, 2022.

Antoinette "Toni" Santos is a retired New York State employee with over 35 years of state service. Ms. Santos began her career in 1982 as a Mental Hygiene Therapist Aide (MHTA) at Pilgrim Psychiatric Center (Brentwood, NY), ending her career in 2020 as an Affirmative Action Administrator II with the New York State Governors Office of Employee Relations (NYSGOER).

In 1986, Ms. Santos began her career in Law Enforcement with the New York State Department of Corrections and Community Supervision (NYSDOCCS) as a Corrections Officer. Upon being afforded several opportunities for career advancement, she achieved the rank of Assistant Deputy Superintendent/PREA (Prison Rape Elimination Act) Compliance Coordinator and, in 2014, became a certified PREA Auditor with the Department of Justice (DOJ). While employed with NYSDOCCS, she received specialized training regarding Security Threat Groups, Crisis Intervention, Investigative Interviewing and basic Firearms/Chemical Agents training.

As a recent retiree, Ms. Santos is currently a member of the Board of Directors as the Vice President and kitchen volunteer at the South End Children's Café in the South End of Albany, NY. The mission of the South End Children's Cafés is to address food equity and food insecurities, enhance our youth's academic success, and positively influence their physical and mental health by offering free, healthy meals and after-school homework assistance.

OUTGOING BOARD MEMBERS



Zachary Garafalo

Zach Garafalo is an advocate, organizer and public speaker. His work focuses on empowering multiply-marginalized community members, particularly those adversely impacted by institutionalization, incarceration and policing.

Zach serves on the Albany Community Police Review Board (CPRB) and is a former member of the Albany Community Policing Advisory Committee (ACPAC). Leveraging these relationships enabled Zach to engage community members, the Albany Police Department and other stakeholders on topics including: Disaster Preparedness for People with Disabilities and Older Adults, Mental Health First Aid, The Opioid Epidemic, Crisis Intervention and Community Policing and Community Policing and Student Neighbors.

Additionally, Zach is an enlisted member of the New York Guard. He is a Military Emergency Management Specialist and earned his basic qualification in COMMO.

Zach speaks extensively on engaging marginalized communities in policy discussions, including in presentations at the United States Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, the White House and to US State Department delegations from Belarus, Latin America, Mexico and the Netherlands. Zach is a regular commentator on WCAA 107.3 FM-LP.

Among his professional accolades, Zach was honored by President Barack Obama as a Champion of Change.

*Term ended October 2022